## **Birding Checklist** Hagerman Valley



# Bird-Watcher's Checklist for the Hagerman Valley

Southern Idaho's Hagerman Valley provides many excellent bird-watching opportunities for birding enthusiasts. Within the Hagerman Valley many areas are open to the public for multipurpose recreational uses including bird-watching. A variety of public access areas exist in the valley. Many are managed by state or federal agencies. This publication focuses on areas owned and managed by Idaho Power that are open to the public. In these areas, you can experience the ways in which Idaho Power manages wildlife habitat, cares for the environment, and partners with you to make it accessible.

Whether you are new to bird-watching or an experienced bird-watcher, this checklist provides information on what you can expect to see during different times of the year, the likelihood of encountering certain bird species and Idaho Power properties you may want to visit. This bird-watcher's checklist is intended to serve as an index to birds calling the Hagerman Valley home no matter where you go to see them.

#### This list was compiled using:

- Information from published bird identification guides
- Bird surveys conducted by Idaho Power over the past 20 years
- Christmas bird-count data from the Prairie Falcon Audubon Society
- National Park Service resource information

#### **Balancing Recreation And Resources**

Idaho Power is committed to responsible environmental stewardship and to providing quality outdoor recreation opportunities for anglers, hunters, campers and birding enthusiasts like you. Balanced management of more than 925 acres of Idaho Power wildlife habitat land in the Hagerman Valley is one of the requirements to operate our federally licensed hydroelectric power plants in the Hagerman Valley.

Our management goals are to protect and enhance upland and riparian habitats important to the area's wildlife. We have also improved and added recreation access points, day-use areas and informational and educational kiosks to help ensure visitors like you have a safe, rewarding and memorable experience.

#### **Birds You'll See**

Waterfowl migrate through and concentrate in the Hagerman Valley's reservoirs, lakes and ponds each fall and winter. Many bird species are residents and nest in the Hagerman Valley. Banbury Springs provides an excellent viewpoint to observe a variety of bird species. From here, a bird-watcher can view the spring-fed Morgan Lake and the Snake River below. Common waterfowl seen from this location include Canada goose, mallard, northern shoveler, green-winged teal, American widgeon, gadwall, common goldeneye, scaup and ring-necked duck. Bald eagles are also common winter visitors to this area and roost in the large trees lining the river. Great blue heron, great egret and black-crowned night heron can also be observed.

Tuana Gulch provides a mix of upland and riparian habitats in which a variety of birds can be found. Upland species, such as ring-necked pheasant, California quail and occasionally chukar and gray partridge, can be seen in the shrublands. The riparian habitat along the river hosts a variety of neotropical migrants during the spring and summer months. Wood ducks are commonly seen in the beaver ponds along Tuana Creek.

At the lower end of the valley near the town of Glenns Ferry, Idaho Power's Bancroft Springs property straddles the Snake River. Here, common nighthawks cruise the skies, and lark sparrows sing from the sage. Pay attention to the large basalt bluffs on the east side of the river, and you may spot a golden eagle, great horned owl or barn owl nesting in the cliffs. American white pelicans and double-crested cormorants commonly rest on the rocks along the river.

#### Please be aware that hunters regularly use this area from September through January.

Since its earliest days, Idaho Power has embraced the philosophy of operating its project lands for public benefit. We appreciate the trust the public has granted, and we recognize the important role we play as one of the many stewards of the Hagerman Valley's natural resources.

To learn more about the recreational opportunities we provide and Idaho Power's initiatives to protect and enhance our natural and cultural heritage, visit "Our Environment" online at:

#### www.ldahopower.com

#### Access to Idaho Power Managed Lands

Idaho Power lands in the Hagerman Valley are adjacent to the Snake River and reservoirs created by the Upper and Lower Salmon Falls and Bliss hydroelectric projects. These properties are accessible by foot.

Banbury Springs — The area is for day-use only. No overnight camping is allowed. Parking is available at the top of the grade. Access the area by walking the road into the canyon where there is a well-defined trail around the lake. The walk from the parking area to Banbury Springs/Morgan Lake is relatively strenuous. The hillside springs have healthy populations of poison ivy and stinging nettle and should be avoided. To learn more about Banbury Springs, visit www.idahopower.com/OurEnvironment/WildlifeHabitat/hagermanHabitat/banbury.cfm.

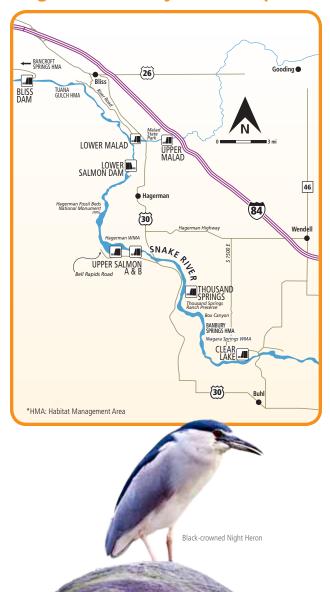
Tuana Gulch — Park along the canal road to access day-use only areas on the south side of the Snake River. Overnight camping is prohibited. Areas behind the walk-overs are designated foot access only. An Idaho Power road provides vehicle access to a boat ramp on the north side of the Snake River. To learn more about Tuana Gulch, visit <u>www.idahopower.com/OurEnvironment/</u> <u>WildlifeHabitat/hagermanHabitat/tuana.cfm</u>.

Bancroft Springs — No overnight camping is allowed except in the graveled area at the boat ramp. Property boundaries are marked with Idaho Power boundary marker signs. To learn more about Bancroft Springs, visit <u>www.idahopower.com/</u> <u>OurEnvironment/WildlifeHabitat/hagermanHabitat/bancroft.cfm</u>.

Visitors should adhere to all federal, state and county rules and regulations. Hunting and fishing regulations are determined by the Idaho Department of Fish and Game. A Gooding County ordinance prohibits use of firearms other than a shotgun anywhere within the Banbury Springs day-use area, including the canyon rim.

#### **Birding Etiquette**

- Keep vehicles on designated roads.
- Obey all laws, including those that apply to roads, trails and the rights of others.
- Respect private property.
- Be courteous to others.
- Keep groups small (4–8 people).
- Minimize stress on birds by keeping your distance while viewing, photographing or filming.
- Stay back from nests and display areas.



#### **Hagerman Valley Area Map**



(N) Nesting, A-Abundant, C-Common, U-Uncommon, R-Rare

| (N) Nesting, A-Abundant, C-Con      | nmoi   | n, U-Unc | omm    | ion, R-Rare |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|-------------|
| Common Loon                         | R      | R        | R      |             |
|                                     | n      | n        | Γ      |             |
| Grebes                              |        |          |        |             |
| Pied-billed Grebe (N)               | U      | U        | U      | U           |
| Western Grebe (N)                   | C      | Ŭ        | U      | C           |
| Clark's Grebe                       | R      | R        | U      | R           |
| Eared Grebe                         | R      | R        | U      | R           |
| —<br>Horned Grebe                   |        |          | R      |             |
|                                     |        |          |        |             |
| Pelicans                            |        |          |        |             |
| American White Pelican              | С      | U        | R      | С           |
|                                     |        |          |        |             |
| Cormorants                          |        |          |        |             |
| Double-crested Cormorant (N)        | С      | С        | U      | С           |
|                                     |        |          |        |             |
| Herons, Egrets, Ibis, Bitterns      |        | P        |        |             |
| American Bittern                    | C      | R        | C      | C           |
| Great Blue Heron (N)                | С      | С        | С      | С           |
| Black-crowned Night Heron (N)       | U<br>R | D        | D      | U           |
| Snowy Egret (N)<br>Great Egret      | R      | R        | R<br>U | R           |
| Cattle Egret                        | R      |          | R      | R           |
| White-faced Ibis                    | R      | R        | IX     | U           |
|                                     | 11     | 11       |        | 0           |
| Swans, Geese, Ducks                 |        |          |        |             |
| Tundra Swan                         |        |          | R      |             |
| Trumpeter Swan                      |        | R        | R      |             |
| Whooper Swan                        |        |          | V      |             |
| Mute Swan*                          |        |          | R      |             |
| Canada Goose (N)                    | С      | С        | С      | С           |
| Greater White-fronted Goose         | R      |          | R      |             |
| Ross's Goose                        | R      |          |        |             |
| Cackling Goose                      | R      |          | R      |             |
| Snow Goose                          |        |          | R      |             |
| Mallard (N)                         | А      | A        | А      | A           |
| Wood Duck (N)                       | U      | U        | U      | U           |
| Northern Shoveler (N)               | U      | U        | U      | R           |
| Green-winged Teal                   | С      | C        | С      | U           |
| Cinnamon Teal (N)                   | C<br>U | C<br>U   | U      | С           |
| Blue-winged Teal                    | C      | C        | R      | R<br>C      |
| American Wigeon<br>Northern Pintail | U      | U        | A<br>U | R           |
| Gadwall (N)                         | C      | C        | C      | C           |
| Common Goldeneye                    | U      | C        | A      | R           |
| Barrow's Goldeneye                  | R      | C        | R      | IX          |
| Bufflehead                          | С      | С        | С      | R           |
| Common Merganser (N)                | U      | U        | C      | U           |
| Hooded Merganser                    | R      | -        | R      | -           |
| Red-breasted Merganser              | R      |          |        | R           |
| Greater Scaup                       |        | R        |        |             |
| Lesser Scaup                        |        | R        | U      |             |
| Ring-necked Duck                    | U      | U        | U      | U           |
| Canvasback                          | R      |          | R      |             |
| Redhead                             | С      | С        | U      | С           |
|                                     |        |          |        |             |
|                                     |        |          |        |             |



| Swans, Geese, Ducks (cont'd)  |   |   |  |   |
|---|---|---|--|---|
| Ruddy Duck<br>White-winged Scoter   | U   | U   | C<br>R   | U   |
| Tufted Duck<br>Oldsquaw   | U   | U<br>R  | U<br>R   | U   |
| Vultures  |   |   |  |   |
| Turkey Vulture  | U   | U   |  | U   |
| Eagles, Hawks, Falcons<br>Bald Eagle<br>Golden Eagle (N)<br>Red-tailed Hawk (N)<br>Ferruginous Hawk<br>Swainson's Hawk (N)<br>Rough-legged Hawk<br>Sharp-shinned Hawk<br>Cooper's Hawk<br>Northern Goshawk<br>Northern Harrier (N)<br>Osprey (N)<br>American Kestrel (N)<br>Merlin<br>Prairie Falcon (N)<br>Peregrine Falcon<br>Gwrfalcon | U<br>U<br>R<br>R<br>U<br>U<br>R<br>C<br>U<br>C<br>U<br>C<br>R | U<br>C<br>R<br>R<br>U<br>U<br>R<br>C<br>U<br>C<br>U | U<br>U<br>C<br>R<br>U<br>U<br>U<br>U<br>C<br>C<br>U<br>U<br>C<br>C<br>U<br>U<br>R<br>C | U<br>C<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>C<br>U<br>C<br>U |
| Gyrfalcon   | R   |   |  |   |
| Quail, Grouse, Partridge<br>California Quail (N)<br>Gray Partridge (N)*<br>Chukar (N)*<br>Northern Bobwhite*<br>Ruffed Grouse<br>Greater Sage Grouse  | C<br>R<br>U<br>R  | C<br>R<br>U<br>R<br>R                               | C<br>R<br>U<br>R   | C<br>R<br>U<br>R                          |
| Turkey, Pheasant<br>Wild Turkey*<br>Ring-necked Pheasant (N)*   | R<br>C  | С   | С  | R<br>C                                    |
| CranesSandhill Crane  | R   | R   |  |   |
| _   |   |   |  |   |
| Plovers, Stilts, Avocets<br>Semipalmated Plover<br>Killdeer (N)<br>Black-necked Stilt (N)<br>American Avocet (N)  | R<br>C<br>R<br>U  | R<br>C<br>U   | U  | C<br>R<br>U                               |
| Sandpipers, Phalaropes<br>Semipalmated Sandpiper<br>Solitary Sandpiper<br>Least Sandpiper<br>Spotted Sandpiper<br>Stilt Sandpiper<br>Wilson's Phalarope   | R<br>R<br>U<br>R<br>R   | R<br>R<br>U<br>R<br>R                               |  | U   |



| Sandpipers, Phalaropes (cont'd) _   |   |                       |   |                       |
|---|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| <ul> <li>Greater Yellowlegs</li> <li>Lesser Yellowlegs</li> <li>Long-billed Curlew</li> <li>Wilson's Snipe (N)</li> <li>Western Sandpiper</li> <li>Willet</li> <li>Long-billed Dowitcher</li> <li>Short-billed Dowitcher</li> <li>Marbled Godwit</li> </ul>                 | R<br>U<br>U<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>R                | U<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>R | U   | U<br>U<br>R           |
| Gulls, Terns<br>California Gull<br>Ring-billed Gull<br>Franklin's Gull<br>Bonaparte's Gull<br>Herring Gull<br>Glaucous-winged Gull<br>Glaucous Gull<br>Thayer's Gull<br>Mew Gull<br>Lesser Black-backed Gull<br>Forster's Tern<br>Black Tern<br>Caspian Tern<br>Common Tern | C<br>C<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>V<br>U<br>U<br>C<br>U | C<br>C<br>R<br>U<br>R | C<br>C<br>R<br>R<br>V<br>V                | C<br>C<br>R<br>C      |
| Rock Dove (N)*<br>Mourning Dove (N)<br>Eurasian Collared Dove (N)*  | A<br>C<br>C   | A<br>C<br>C           | A<br>R<br>C                               | A<br>C<br>C           |
| Owls<br>Common Barn Owl (N)<br>Great Horned Owl (N)<br>Uong-eared Owl<br>Short-eared Owl<br>Northern Saw-whet Owl<br>Burrowing Owl (N)<br>Orthern Pygmy Owl<br>Great Grey Owl<br>Boreal Owl   | U<br>U<br>U<br>R<br>R                               | U<br>U<br>U<br>U      | U<br>U<br>U<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>R<br>R | U<br>U<br>U<br>R<br>R |
| Nighthawks, Poorwills   | U<br>U  | U                     |   | С                     |
| SwiftsWhite-throated Swift<br>Vaux's Swift<br>Larks   | R   |                       |   | R                     |
| Horned Lark (N)   | U   | U                     | R   | R                     |



| Hummingbirds                               |   |    |   |     |
|--|---|----|---|-----|
| Calliope Hummingbird                       | R |    |   |     |
| Black-chinned Hummingbird (N)              | R |    |   |     |
| Broad-tailed Hummingbird                   | R |    |   | R   |
| Rufous Hummingbird                         | R |    |   | R   |
|  |   |    |   |     |
| Kingfishers                                | C | 6  | C | C   |
| Belted Kingfisher (N)                      | С | С  | С | С   |
| Woodpeckers                                |   |    |   |     |
| Downy Woodpecker (N)                       | U | R  | R | U   |
| Hairy Woodpecker                           | R | R  | R | R   |
| Northern Flicker (N)                       | С | С  | С | С   |
| Lewis' Woodpecker                          | R |    |   | R   |
| Yellow-bellied Sapsucker                   | R |    |   |     |
| Pileated Woodpecker                        |   |    | R |     |
| Kinghirds Elysphehors                      |   |    |   |     |
| Kingbirds, Flycatchers<br>Dusky Flycatcher | R | R  |   | R   |
| Willow Flycatcher                          | R | R  |   | R   |
| Gray Flycatcher                            | R | 1. |   | R   |
| Western Flycatcher                         | R |    |   | IX. |
| Hammond's Flycatcher                       | R | R  |   |     |
| Cordilleran Flycatcher                     | R | R  |   |     |
| Ash-throated Flycatcher                    | R | R  |   |     |
| Say's Phoebe (N)                           | U | 11 |   | U   |
| Western Wood Pewee (N)                     | R |    |   | 0   |
| Western Kingbird (N)                       | С | U  |   | С   |
| Eastern Kingbird (N)                       | U | U  |   | U   |
|  | 0 | 0  |   | 0   |
| Swallows                                   | _ |    |   |     |
| Violet-green Swallow (N)                   | С | U  | - | С   |
| Northern Rough-winged Swallow (N)          | С | U  | R | С   |
| Tree Swallow (N)                           | R |    |   |     |
| Cliff Swallow (N)                          | С | U  |   | A   |
| Barn Swallow (N)                           | С | U  | R | С   |
| Bank Swallow (N)                           | С | U  |   | С   |
| Ravens, Crows, Jays                        |   |    |   |     |
| Common Raven (N)                           | U | U  | U | U   |
| American Crow (N)                          | U | Ŭ  | U | U   |
| Black-billed Magpie (N)                    | A | A  | A | Ă   |
| Gray Jay                                   |   | 7. | R | 7.  |
| Steller's Jay                              |   |    | R |     |
| Blue Jay                                   |   |    | R |     |
| Western Scrub Jay                          |   |    | R |     |
| Pinyon Jay                                 |   |    | R |     |
| Clark's Nutcracker                         |   |    | R |     |
|  |   |    |   |     |
| Chickadees, Titmice, Bushtits              | D | P  |   |     |
| Black-capped Chickadee                     | R | R  | R |     |
| Mountain Chickadee                         | R | R  | R |     |
|  |   |    |   |     |
|  |   |    |   |     |



| _      |         |
|--------|---------|
| Commor | Mama    |
| COMMON | INdille |
|        |         |

| Chickadees, Titmice, Bushtits (cont'd)        |   |        |        |     |  |
|---|---|--------|--------|-----|--|
| Chestnut-backed Chickadee                     |   |        | R      |     |  |
| Juniper Titmouse                              |   | R      |        | P   |  |
| Bushtit (N)                                   | R | R      |        | R   |  |
| Nuthatches, Creepers                          |   |        |        |     |  |
| Red-breasted Nuthatch                         |   | R      | R      |     |  |
| Pygmy Nuthatch                                |   |        | R      |     |  |
| White-breasted Nuthatch                       | R |        | R      |     |  |
| Brown Creeper                                 |   |        | R      |     |  |
| Dippers                                       |   |        |        |     |  |
| American Dipper                               | R | R      | R      | R   |  |
| Muene   |   |        |        |     |  |
| Wrens<br>Canyon Wren (N)                      | U | U      | U      | U   |  |
| Rock Wren (N)                                 | U | 0      | 0      | C   |  |
| Marsh Wren (N)                                | U | U      | U      | U   |  |
| House Wren (N)                                | R | R      | R      | R   |  |
| Winter Wren (N)                               | R |        | R      |     |  |
| Bewick's Wren                                 |   |        | R      |     |  |
| Kinglete Costehove                            |   |        |        |     |  |
| Kinglets, Gnatchers<br>Golden-crowned Kinglet | R | R      |        | R   |  |
| Ruby-crowned Kinglet                          | U | U      | R      | U   |  |
| Blue-gray Gnatcher                            | R | 0      |        | 0   |  |
|   |   |        |        |     |  |
| Thrushes, Thrashers                           |   | P      |        |     |  |
| Veery<br>American Robin (N)                   | С | R<br>C | С      | С   |  |
| Townsend's Solitaire                          | R | R      | C      | R   |  |
| Hermit Thrush                                 | R | R      | R      | IX. |  |
| Varied Thrush                                 |   | Ü      | R      |     |  |
| Mountain Bluebird (N)                         |   | R      |        |     |  |
| Sage Thrasher (N)                             | R | R      |        |     |  |
| Pipits  |   |        |        |     |  |
| American Pipit                                |   |        | R      |     |  |
| ·   |   |        |        |     |  |
| Waxwings                                      |   | P      | D      |     |  |
| Bohemian Waxwing                              | U | R<br>U | R<br>R | R   |  |
| Cedar Waxwing (N)                             | U | 0      | R      | Γ.  |  |
| Shrikes                                       |   |        |        |     |  |
| Loggerhead Shrike                             |   |        | R      |     |  |
| Northern Shrike                               |   | R      | R      |     |  |
| Starlings                                     |   |        |        |     |  |
| European Starling (N)*                        | А | А      | А      | А   |  |
| Viroos  |   |        |        |     |  |
| Vireos<br>Warbling Vireo                      | R | R      |        |     |  |
| Solitary Vireo                                | R | 11     |        |     |  |
| Red-eyed Vireo                                | R |        |        |     |  |
|   |   |        |        |     |  |
|   |   |        |        |     |  |



| Warblers                           |   |   |   |   |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Yellow-rumped Warbler              | С | С | R | R |
| Yellow Warbler (N)                 | C | C |   | C |
| Wilson's Warbler                   | U | Ŭ |   | U |
| Orange-crowned Warbler             | R | - | R | - |
| Nashville Warbler                  | R |   |   |   |
| Tennessee Warbler                  | R |   |   |   |
| MacGillivray's Warbler             | R | R |   | R |
| Black-throated Warbler             |   |   |   |   |
| Gray Warbler                       | R |   |   |   |
| Townsend's Warbler                 | R |   |   |   |
| Common Yellowthroat (N)            | С | С |   | С |
| Yellow-breasted Chat (N)           | U | R |   | U |
| Tapagors                           |   |   |   |   |
| Tanagers<br>Western Tanager        | U | U |   | U |
| -                                  |   |   |   |   |
| Buntings, Grosbeaks, Crossbills    |   | P |   |   |
| Lazuli Bunting (N)<br>Snow Bunting | U | R | R | U |
| Black-headed Grosbeak              | R | R | R | R |
| Pine Grosbeak                      |   |   | R |   |
| Evening Grosbeak                   |   | R | R |   |
| Red Crossbill                      |   |   | R |   |
| Sparrows, Towhees                  |   |   |   |   |
| Song Sparrow (N)                   | С | С | С | С |
| American Tree Sparrow              | 0 | R | 0 | 0 |
| Black-throated Sparrow             |   |   |   | R |
| Vesper Sparrow (N)                 | R |   |   |   |
| Savannah Sparrow                   | R | R |   |   |
| White-crowned Sparrow              | С | С | С | С |
| Chipping Sparrow                   | С | С | U | С |
| Lark Sparrow (N)                   | R | U |   | U |
| Brewer's Sparrow (N)               |   |   |   | R |
| Lincoln's Sparrow                  | R |   | R |   |
| Fox Sparrow (N)                    | R | R | R |   |
| Golden-crowned Sparrow             | R |   |   |   |
| Grasshopper Sparrow                | R |   |   |   |
| Swamp Sparrow                      |   | R | R |   |
| White-throated Sparrow             |   |   | R |   |
| Harris' Sparrow                    | R |   | R |   |
| House Sparrow* (N)                 | U | U | U | U |
| Dark-eyed Junco                    | U | U | С | R |
| Green-tailed Towhee                | R |   |   |   |
| Spotted Towhee                     | U | U |   | U |
| Blackbirds, Orioles                |   |   |   |   |
| Red-winged Blackbird (N)           | С | С | U | A |
| Yellow-headed Blackbird (N)        | C | U | U | C |
| Brewer's Blackbird (N)             | U | R | 0 | U |
| Brown-headed Cowbird (N)           | C | U | R | C |
| Western Meadowlark (N)             | C | C | C | C |
| Bullock's Oriole (N)               | C | U | C | C |
|                                    | - | Ŭ |   | ~ |
|                                    |   |   |   |   |



| Finche <u>s</u>            |  |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Cassin's Finch             |  |   |   | R |   |
| House Finch (N             | 1)   | U |   | U |   |
| Gray-crowned               | Rosy Finch                                   |   |   | R |   |
| American Gold              | finch (N)                                    | U | U | U | U |
| Lesser Goldfine            | ch   |   |   | R |   |
| Common Redp                |  |   |   | R |   |
| Pine Siskin                |  |   |   | R |   |
|                            |  |   |   |   |   |
| A - Abundant<br>C - Common | (> 100 observations)<br>(26-99 observations) |   |   |   |   |

- U Uncommon (6-25 observations)
- R Rare (< 5 observations)
- V Vagrant
- (N) Nesting
- \* Introduced

### Bird Checklist Notes

Date



www.idahopower.com



Cover Photo: Northern Shoveler

Printed on recycled paper.
 CID#54945/1k/10-13
 © 2013 Idaho Power